# Mergers and Acquisitions Questions to Ask & Financial Due Diligence

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Emotion vs. Logic



## Emotion vs. Logic

- Recent Harvard Business Review report lists 79% to 90% of business acquisitions as failures
- We imagine "success"
- We imagine "easy" and "natural fit"
- Tension between "create" and "critique"



## Reasons for M&A



## Reasons for M&A

- Corporations
  - Purchasing revenue
  - Synergies

#### Reasons for M&A

- Churches
  - More land
  - Additional campuses
  - Expand into adjacent communities
  - Further reach
  - Economies of scale



## **Decision-Making**



## The Power of Saying "No"

- Challenger documentary series on Netflix
- My experience
- Governance may not be balanced
- Certain people given strength "a forehead like flint"

## Accepting the Larger Decision

- After the internal process of deciding as a leadership team to proceed:
  - All one team
  - No outward dissension
  - Commit to the diligence process
  - Moving from "no" to "how can this work"



## Financial Due Diligence



## Financial Due Diligence

- How do we go from imagination to implementation?
- Rigorous analysis
  - "torture the numbers till they talk"

## Financial Due Diligence

- Buy assets, not liabilities
- Scenario planning
  - Most likely case, worst case, best case
- Search for unrecorded liabilities
- Titles and Taxes

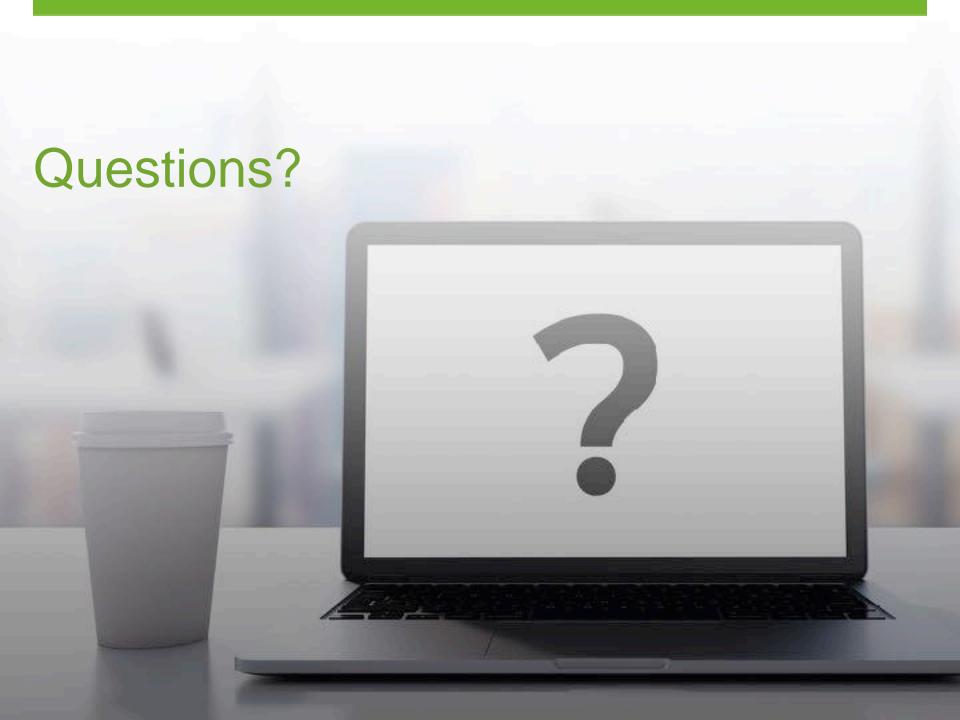




 Why does your Church / Ministry / NPO want to purchase this property?

- How do you measure "success"?
  - Attendance?
  - Giving?
  - Lower costs?
  - Lives changed?

 Can our team expect the same results from this acquisition?



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